

MODERN HISTORY

POINTS TO REMEMBER

Justice movement was started by T. M. Nair and P. Theagaraya Chetty as a result of a series of non-Brahmin conferences and meetings in Madras Presidency.

Temple entry movement started mainly in Kerala aimed at which of the following
The Temple Entry Proclamation abolished the ban on 'low-caste people' or avarnas from entering Hindu temples in the Princely State of Travancore (now part of Kerala, India).

Aravippuram movement considered as a precursor to all south Indian socio religious reform movement started in Kerala

Sri Narayana Guru Swamy initiated a programme of action called **Sri Narayana Guru Dharma Paripalana yogam** to realize the high ideals of its namesake, who professed the welfare of all without any discrimination on the basis of caste, creed or religion.

The Self-Respect Movement is a movement with the aim of achieving a society where backward castes have equal human rights, and encouraging backward castes to have self-respect in the context of a caste-based society that considered them to be a lower end of the hierarchy.

Sathya Shodak Samaj was started by Jyotirao Govindrao Phule along with his followers to attain equal rights for peasants and people from lower castes.

Aim of **Gyana Prasarak Mandalis** or student literary and scientific societies.

Dadabhai Naoroji, Known as the Grand Old Man of India, was an educator, social reformer and an important political leader. He felt that the British were exploiting India and set up the Gyan Prasarak Mandali to educate the adult men folk. He wrote many articles and gave speeches on the plight of India and played an important role in the formation of the Indian National Congress.

Paramahansa Mandali primarily aimed at breaking caste rules was founded 1849 Maharashtra

The main aims of **Satyashodhak Samaj** was to liberate the social shudra and untouchable castes from exploitation and oppression.

The Servants of Indian Society started by **Gopal Krishna Gokhale** was set up with the objective of the expansion of Indian education.